

INTEGRATION OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES INTO THE FLOW OF SOCIAL RELATIONS IN THE CONDITIONS OF NEW UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract: *This article presents proposals for ensuring the integration of persons with disabilities into social, economic, and cultural life, protecting their rights, and enhancing their social participation. Additionally, the article analyzes practical situations in Uzbekistan, state policies, social services, and the general opinion of society. As a key aspect of social integration, it examines the inclusion of persons with disabilities in social relations, their role in society, opportunities for active participation in various fields, and the challenges associated with this.*

Key words: *Persons with disabilities, social integration, social relations, social policy in Uzbekistan, legislation and legal guarantees, social participation, economic opportunities, participation in cultural life, state policy, the role of persons with disabilities in society.*

INTRODUCTION

It is not for nothing that President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, standing from the rostrum of the 46th session of the UN Human Rights Council, brought to the attention of the international community the proposal to establish a Regional Council on the issues of the full realization of the abilities of persons with disabilities, and noted that Uzbekistan is paying serious attention to ensuring the rights of persons with special needs. In 2020, the Law "On the Rights of Persons with Disabilities" was adopted. This Law is significant in that it regulates all socio-economic rights of persons with disabilities. The ratification of the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities by Uzbekistan on June 7, 2021 was a bright example of continuing effective reforms in the same field. When thinking about this, it is necessary to note that the practical work, which took on an intense tone in the following years, gave remarkable results.

Integration of persons with disabilities in the process of social relations is important in the new Uzbekistan. Activities of disabled persons in society ensure their development through their integration into social life.

RESEARCH METHODS

The Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities was adopted by the UN General Assembly on December 13, 2006 and entered into force on May 3, 2008. To date, it has been ratified by 184 of the 192 UN member states.

In the Convention, the rights and basic freedoms of disabled people, in particular, their living, citizenship, legal protection, education, health care, work equally with others, participation in political, social, cultural life, leisure, recreation and sports, the rights to adequate living conditions and social assistance for themselves and their families are recognized. Guarantees for the implementation of these rights are defined. The Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities consists of 50 articles and was adopted based on the analysis of the situation of persons with disabilities in the world. According to the World Health Organization, 15% of the world's population is made up of persons with disabilities, today their number has reached 1 billion. Such integration is an important factor for ensuring human rights, promoting social justice and sustainable development. It is also characterized by:

1. Disability and social integration

Disability plays an important role in social, economic and cultural relations in society. Social integration of disabled persons.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

Social protection of people with disabilities in our republic is managed on the basis of the law "On social protection of disabled people in the Republic of Uzbekistan" adopted on November 18, 1991. In 2008, this Law was adopted in a new version. In addition, on the initiative of the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Islam Karimov, more than 70 regulatory and legal documents aimed at the permanent social protection and support of the disabled were adopted.

Social Rights: It is important to ensure all social services and rights for persons with disabilities. People with disabilities should be aware of their rights [1].

Social activities: Persons with disabilities should be actively involved in activities in society, which will help them solve their social problems [2].

2. The role of disabled people in the process of social relations

Disabled persons should actively participate in the process of social relations:

Different activities: Participation of disabled persons in social activities helps to define their life goals. For example, involvement in public works, volunteer activities.

Personal development: Social integration helps the personal development of disabled persons, increasing their abilities.

3. State policies and social programs

A number of state programs and policies are being implemented in Uzbekistan for the social integration of persons with disabilities:

Programs for people with disabilities: Special programs should be developed for the participation of people with disabilities in social life. It is important that these programs include education, vocational training, and employment opportunities[3].

Inclusive education: Inclusive education trends help people with disabilities to get an education and increase their activity in society [4].

4. International experience

At the international level, there are several effective methods of social integration of disabled persons:

Inclusive society: In some countries, special mechanisms have been developed for the integration of persons with disabilities into every sphere of society.

Technological opportunities: The use of modern technologies serves to increase the social activity of disabled people[5].

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the integration of persons with disabilities into the process of social relations in New Uzbekistan is important to ensure social justice and sustainable development. Activities of disabled persons in society, ensuring their rights and interests, should be carried out through mechanisms of social integration. Also, state programs, inclusive education and international experiences help to effectively ensure social integration of disabled persons.

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